

Homework set #9, due April 27, 11:59 pm

- 1) Using a classical model of the H-atom, calculate the energy that is radiated in one period in units of the binding energy of the electron. Use the Larmor formula.
- a) Consider an antenna of length d with current $I(z, t) = I_0 \left(1 - \frac{z}{d}\right) e^{-i\omega t}$. To leading non vanishing order in k_d calculate
- The angular distribution of the radiated power.
 - The total radiated power.
- b) An antenna of negligible thickness and length d carries a sinusoidal current with wave length λ .
- Calculate the radiated power per unit of solid angle Ω as a function of the angle. Make a plot.
 - Calculate the total radiated power.
 - Calculate the angular distribution of the radiation in the dipole approximation and compare with the exact result of a)
- 4) Consider a rotating electric dipole of two charges connected by a massless rod of length d . It rotates counterclockwise in the $x-y$ plane with angular frequency $\omega = CK$. At $t=0$ the electric dipole moment is $P_0 = qd\hat{x}$.
- Calculate $A(\vec{r}, t)$ in the radiation zone and show that it can be written as
- $$A(\vec{r}, t) = \frac{P_0 \omega}{r} (\hat{\phi} - i\hat{p}) e^{i(\phi - \omega t + \frac{1}{2}r)}$$
- (r, θ, ϕ) is \vec{r} in spherical coordinates
- $$\begin{pmatrix} \hat{p} \\ \hat{\phi} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta \sin\phi \\ -\sin\theta \cos\phi \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \hat{r} \\ \hat{\phi} \end{pmatrix} \quad (\text{also } \phi = \phi')$$

- b) calculate \vec{B} and \vec{E} in the radiation zone
- c) calculate the radiated power per unit solid angle as a function of θ .
(Use the complex expression for the Poynting vector that already has been time averaged)